

INDEX.

- Active establishments, manner of making returns for, xli. *See also* Establishments.
- Agents, special, instructions to, 627.
- Agricultural implements, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; wages of engineers, lxxxv; miscellaneous expenses, c; freight traffic movement, cxiii; rank of states and territories in manufacture of, ccviii; localization, by states and cities, ccxxviii, ccxxix; specialization, by states and cities, ccxxix; summary, by decades, 3; by states and territories, 74; by character of ownership, lviii, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 519, 521; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552; census schedule form for industry, 581.
- Agriculture, industrial activity for specified years, cxii; relation to manufactures, cxc.
- Alabama, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 480. *See also* States and territories.
- Alaska, leading industries, ccxix; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 480. *See also* States and territories.
- Ammunition, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; miscellaneous expenses, c; scope of classification, clxxxviii; growth of industry, clxxxviii; localization, cclv; manufacture of, in governmental establishments, ccxxvii; summary, by decades, 3; by states and territories, 74; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Animal products, transported by railroads, ratio to aggregate tonnage, cxii; comparative summary, cxxvii, cxxix.
- Artificial feathers and flowers, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; localization of industry, by cities, ccxxx; summary, by decades, cxliii, 3; by states and territories, 74; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Artificial limbs, summary, by decades, clix, 3; by states and territories, 74; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Artificial stone, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by states and territories, 78; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Artists' materials, articles included in classification, clxxxviii; summary, by decades, 3; by states and territories, 78; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Arizona, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 480. *See also* States and territories.
- Arkansas, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 480. *See also* States and territories.
- Austria, cotton statistics, ccxxiii; industrial census, ccclii; provisions for enumeration in census of 1895, cccliii; verification of material by central authorities, cccliv; defect of trade records as basis for, cccliv.
- Automobile bodies and parts. *See* Automobiles.
- Automobiles, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, by decades, 3; by states and territories, 78; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552; census schedule form for industry, 582.
- Averages, defects of, xxxii.
- Awnings, tents, and sails, summary, by decades, cxlix, 3; by states and territories, 82; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Axle grease, development of industry, clxxi; summary, by decades, 3; by states and territories, 82; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Babbitt metal and solder, products included in classification, clxxxii; growth of industry, clxxxiii; summary, by decades, 3; by states and territories, 82; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Bags, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; growth of industry, cxlix; summary, by decades, cxlix, 3; by states and territories, 86; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Bags, other than paper. *See* Bags.
- Bags, paper. *See* Bags.
- Baking and yeast powders, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, cxxviii; by decades, 3; by states and territories, 86; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Bar and sheet metals, expense of freighting, cxiii.
- Baskets, and rattan and willow ware, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by decades, 3; by states and territories, 90; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Bavaria, industrial census of. *See* Germany.
- Beet sugar, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, cxxviii; production of, in Germany, cxxxv; ratio to total domestic production, cxxxvii; localization of industry, cclv; summary, by decades, 3; by states and territories, 90; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Belgium, cotton statistics, ccxxiii; industrial census of, result of early censuses, ccxxx; census of 1896, demand for, ccxxxi; legislation for, ccxxxi; scope of, ccxxxi; selection of date, ccxxxi; administrative authorities, ccxxxi; division of the country, ccxxxi; distribution of forms, ccxxxi; financial preparations, ccxxxi; organization of staff, ccxxxi; legislation to aid in accuracy of returns, ccxxxi; preliminary investigation, ccxxxi; unit of enumeration, ccxxxi, ccxxxi; reasons for classifying certain industries, ccxxxi; instructions for filling out schedules, ccxxxi, ccxxxi; inquiries on schedules, ccxxxi; method of canvassing, ccxxxi; revision of returns by enumerators, and by local and central authorities, ccxxxi.
- Bells, scope of classification, clxxxiii; history of industry, clxxxiii; process of casting, clxxxiii; summary, by decades, 3; by states and territories, 90; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Belting and hose, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by decades, 3, 4; by states and territories, 90, 94; by character of ownership, 497, 499, 501; by value of products, 508, 510, 513; by motive power, 515, 517, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544, 548, 552.
- Belting and hose, leather. *See* Belting and hose.
- Belting and hose, linen. *See* Belting and hose.
- Belting and hose, rubber. *See* Belting and hose.
- Berlin, organization of the commission of industrial census of 1895, ccxxxi; enumerators classified by occupations, ccxxxi.
- Bessemer steel rails, average prices, cvi. *See also* Iron and steel.
- Beverages, comparative summary, cxxvii. *See also* Liquors and beverages.
- Bicycles and tricycles, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by decades, 4; by states and territories, 94; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552; census schedule form for industry, 583.
- Billiard tables and materials, articles included in the classification, clix; summary, by decades, clix, 4; by states and territories, 94; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Blacking, varieties included in classification, clxxxiii; summary, by decades,

- clxxviii, 4; by states and territories, 94; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Blast furnaces. *See* Iron and steel.
- Bluing, summary, by decades, clxxviii, 4; by states and territories, 98; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Bone, ivory, and lamp black, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by decades, 4; by states and territories, 98; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548; products included in classification, clxxiv.
- Book and job printing and publishing, statistics of the industry, clxv. *See also* Printing and publishing.
- Bookbinding and blank book making, decrease in number of establishments engaged in, xlii; idle establishments, xlviii; governmental establishments, cxxvii; summary, clxiv; by decades, 4; by states and territories, 98; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Boot and shoe cut stock. *See* Boots and shoes.
- Boot and shoe findings. *See* Boots and shoes.
- Boot and shoe uppers. *See* Boots and shoes.
- Boots and shoes, decrease in number of establishments manufacturing, xlii, clxiv; idle establishments, xlviii; number and value of products, lviii; average number of wage-earners, lxxviii, lxxxi; summary, cxliii; by decades, 4; rank of states and territories in manufacture of, ccviii; rank of industry, cccxv; localization, cclv; by states, cccxx; by cities, cccxxi; specialization, by states, cccxxi; by cities, cccxxi; summary, by states and territories, 102; by character of ownership, 499, 501; by value of products, 510, 513; by motive power, 517, 519, 521; wage-earners and time in operation, 548, 552; census schedule form for industry, 583.
- Boots and shoes, rubber. *See* Boots and shoes.
- Boxes, cigar, summary, by decades, 4; by states and territories, 106; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Boxes, fancy and paper, average number of wage-earners, lxxxi; proportion of women employed, clxiv; large miscellaneous expenses, c; development of industry, clxiv; manufacture by establishments consuming them, clxv; summary, clxiv; by decades, 4; by states and territories, 10; by character, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Boxes, wooden packing, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; development of industry, clx; summary, clx; by decades, 4; by states and territories, 110; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 522; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Brass, localization of industry, cclv; summary, by decades, 4; by states and territories, 110, 114; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Brass and copper, rolled, industries included in classification, clxxxiii; localization of industry, cclv; summary, by decades, 4; by states and territories, 110; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Brass castings and brass finishing, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; localization of industry, cclv; summary, by decades, 4; by states and territories, 114; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Brassware, localization of industry, cclv; summary, by decades, 4; by states and territories, 114; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Brazil, cotton statistics, cccxiii.
- Bread and other bakery products, idle establishments, xlviii; average number of wage-earners, lxxix; scope of industry, cxxxi; improvement in methods, cxxxi; summary, cxxvii; by decades, cxxxi, 5; by states and territories, 118; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Breslau, organization of commission to take industrial census of 1895, cccxxi; enumerators classified by occupations, cccxxiii.
- Brick and tile, decrease in number of establishments manufacturing, xlii; idle establishments, xlviii; average number of wage-earners, lxxix; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, by decades, 5; by states and territories, 122; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518, 522; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 584.
- British India, cotton statistics, cccxiii.
- Bronze castings, summary, by decades, 5; by states and territories, 122; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Brooms and brushes, decrease in number of establishments manufacturing, xlii; idle establishments, xlviii; articles included in classification, clxxxviii; growth of industry, clxxxix; summary, by decades, 5; by states and territories, 126; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Buildings, amount of capital invested in, lxxv.
- Butter, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, cxxvii; cost of materials used, ciii; quantity and value of products, cxxviii; summary, by decades, 5; by states and territories, 126, 130; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515, 523; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544. *See also* Cheese, butter, and condensed milk.
- Butter, reworking. *See* Butter.
- Buttonholes, statement concerning, clxvii. *See also* Clothing and kindred products.
- Buttons, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, cxliii; by decades, 5; by states and territories, 130; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552; census schedule form for industry, 585.
- Calcium lights, summary, clxxi; by decades, 5; by states and territories, 130; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Calculating machines. *See* Cash registers and calculating machines.
- California, leading industry, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 481. *See also* States and territories.
- Canada, cotton statistics, cccxiii.
- Candles, summary, clxxi; by states and territories, 130; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Canned goods, quantity and value, with per cent of increase, cxxviii.
- Canning and preserving, fish, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; ratio of capital invested to value of products, lxvii; miscellaneous expenses, c; localization of industry, cclvi; summary, cxxvii; by decades, 5; by states and territories, 130; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, cxxxi, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544; census schedule form for industry, 586.
- Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; average number of wage-earners employed, lxxx; miscellaneous expenses, c; condensed statement concerning, cxxxix; localization of industry, cclvi; summary, cxxvii; by decades, 5; by states and territories, 134; summary, by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544; census schedule form for industry, 586.
- Canning and preserving, oysters, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, cxxvii; by decades, 5; by states and territories, 134; localization of industry, cclvi; summary, by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544; census schedule form for industry, 586.
- Canvass for manufacturing statistics, cost of, xxvi; employees engaged in, xxvi.
- Capital invested in manufacturing industries, relation of, to product, xxxiii; inquiry concerning, and instructions on schedule, lxiv; difficulty in formulating inquiry, lxiv; defects in statistics, lxiv; amount of, lxxv; ratio to value of products, lxv, lxvi, lxvii; selected industries ranked according to, cxcvi; states and territories ranked according to, cxcviii; summary, by specified industries, 3, 26, 74, 466, 480; by states and territories, 22, 68, 466, 480; by character of ownership, 493; by value of products, 503; by municipalities, 556.
- Capital stock of corporations, difficulties in reporting value of, lxviii.
- Card cutting and designing, summary, clxiv; by decades, 5; by states and territories, 134; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Cardboard, not made in paper mills, summary, clxiv; by decades, 5; by states and territories, 134; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Carpets and rugs, other than rag, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; localization of industry, by cities and states, cccxxii; specialization, by cities, cccxxiii; summary, by decades, 5; by states and territories, 134; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Carpets, rag, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by decades, 5; by states and territories, 138; by character of ownership, 497; by

- value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Carriage and wagon materials, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by decades, 5; by states and territories, 138; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Carriages and sleds, children's, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by decades, 5; by states and territories, 142; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Carriages and wagons, decrease in number of establishments manufacturing, xlii; idle establishments, xlviii; average number of wage-earners, lxxix; value of products, clxxxvi; rank of states and territories in industry, cviii; summary, by decades, 5; by states and territories, 142; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519, 524; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552; census schedule form for industry, 586.
- Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; scope of classification, clxxxv; summary, by decades, 6; by states and territories, 150; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519, 525; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552; census schedule form for industry, 588.
- Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; scope of classification, clxxxv; summary, by decades, 6; by states and territories, 150; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552; census schedule form for industry, 588.
- Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies, average number of wage-earners, xxxviii, lxxviii; decrease in number of establishments, xlii; idle establishments, xlviii; summary, by decades, 5; by states and territories, 146; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519, 524; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, summary, by decades, 5; by states and territories, 150; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Cash and sundries, amount of capital in, lxxv.
- Cash registers and calculating machines, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, by decades, 6; by states and territories, 150; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Castings and machinery, other than iron and steel, freight traffic movement, cxiii.
- Celluloid and celluloid goods, summary, by decades, 6.
- Cement, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, by states and territories, 154; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518, 525; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Census Bureau, improvements in office methods, lxxiv; report of special committee on wage investigation, xc; instructions to special agents, xciii, 627.
- Census statistics, explanation of classification, xxix; scope of inquiries for obtaining, xxxi; limitations of, xxxi; comparison of, with prior censuses, xxxiii; condensed statement concerning, xxxvii.
- Charcoal, summary, by decades, 6; by states and territories, 154; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Chase, Oliver R., invention by, cxxxviii.
- Cheese, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; cost of materials used, ciii; quantity and value of products, cxxviii; summary, by states and territories, 154; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544. *See also* Cheese, butter, and condensed milk.
- Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, development of industry, cxxx; difficulties of classification, cxxx; decrease in number of establishments manufacturing, xlii; value of products, lviii; comparative summary, cxxvii; by decades, 6; rank of states and territories in industry, cviii, census schedule form for industry, 585.
- Chemicals, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; products classified as, clxxxix; summary, by decades, 6; by states and territories, 158; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Chemicals and allied products, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; average number of wage-earners, lxxviii; classification of products, clxvi, clxvii, clxxxix; summary, by decades, 6; by specified industries, 44; by states and territories, 158, 473; by character of ownership, lx, lxi, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517, 526; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548; census schedule form for, 588.
- Children, average number employed as wage-earners, comparative summary, xxxv, xxxvi, lxxv; difficulty in obtaining accurate returns, lxxv; average number, by states and geographic divisions, lxxi; by months, lxxix; in selected industries, lxxviii, lxxx, lxxxi; comparison with yearly average, lxxx; cities showing a decrease in number, cclxix.
- China, cotton statistics, cccxiii.
- China decorating, summary, by decades, 6; by states and territories, 158; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Chocolate and cocoa products, summary, cxxviii; by decades, 6; by states and territories, 158; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Cigarettes. *See* Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes.
- Cigars. *See* Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes.
- Circular, preliminary, sent to all manufacturing establishments, (note) xxv.
- Cities, specified, rates of wages paid in, lxxxvi; localization of industries, cclix; specialization of industries, cclx; decreases reported, cclxix; tendencies since 1880, cclxx; summary of industries, cclxxi, cclxxii, cclxxiii; rank, cclxxvi, cclxxviii, cclxxx, cclxxxiv; states outranked by, cclxxxii; slaughtering of cattle, cccxv.
- Clay, glass, and stone products, average number of wage-earners, lxxviii; summary, cxxiv, clxxxix; by specified industries, 50; by states and territories, 474; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by number of wage-earners and time in operation, 550; rank of states and territories in industry, cviii.
- Cleansing and polishing preparations, products included in classification, clxxvii, clxxviii; number of establishments, wage-earners, and value of products, clxxvii; summary, by decades, 6; by states and territories, 158; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Clocks, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; localization of industry, cclvi; summary, by decades, 6; by states and territories, 162; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Cloth, sponging and refinishing, summary, cxlili; by decades, 6; by states and territories, 162; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Clothing, horse, summary, by decades, 6; by states and territories, 162; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Clothing and kindred products, decrease in number of establishments manufacturing, xlii; idle establishments, xlviii; number of wage-earners, lxxviii; miscellaneous expenses, c; comparative summary, cxlili; discussion concerning, cxlvi; rank of states and territories in industry, cviii; manufactures for Army in governmental establishments, cccxvii; localization, by states and cities, cccxxiii; specialization, by states and cities, cccxxiv; summary, by decades, 6; by states and territories, 162, 166; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Clothing, men's. *See* Clothing and kindred products.
- Clothing, men's, buttonholes. *See* Clothing and kindred products.
- Clothing, women's. *See* Clothing and kindred products.
- Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, summary, cxxvii; by decades, 6; by states and territories, 170; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by decades, 6; by states and territories, 170; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Coke, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; freight traffic movement, cxiii; localization and specialization of industry, by states, cccxxv; summary, by decades, 7; by states and territories, 174; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 519, 526; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552; census schedule form for industry, 590.
- Collars and cuffs, miscellaneous expenses, c; localization of industry, by states, cccxxv; by cities, cccxxvi; specialization, by cities, cccxxvi; summary, by decades, 7; by states and territories, 174; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508;

- by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Colorado, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 481. *See also* States and territories.
- Combs, summary, by decades, 7; by states and territories, 174; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Condensed milk, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; cost of materials used, ciii; summary, cxxviii; by states and territories, 174; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544. *See also* Butter, cheese, and condensed milk.
- Condiments, comparative summary, cxxvii. *See also* specified condiments.
- Confectionery, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; articles included in classification, cxxxvii; growth and history of industry, cxxxviii; summary, cxxvii, cxxxvii; by decades, 7; by states and territories, 178; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Connecticut, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 481. *See also* States and territories.
- Contract work, amount paid for, xcix.
- Cooperage, decrease in number of establishments engaged in, xlii; idle establishments, xlviii; articles included in classification, clx; growth of industry, clx; summary, clx; by decades, 7; by states and territories, 178; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Copper, amount and value of rods and wire manufactured in rolling mills, cli. *See also* Smelting and refining, copper.
- Coppersmithing and sheet iron working, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by states and territories, 182; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Cordage and twine, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; localization of industry, cclvi; summary, by decades, 7; by states and territories, 182; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Cordials and sirups, summary, cxxviii; by decades, 7; by states and territories, 182; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Cork cutting, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by decades, 7; by states and territories, 186; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Corporations, capital stock of, difficulties in reporting value, lxviii.
- Corsets, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, cxlili; by decades, 7; by states and territories, 186; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Cost of materials used, by states and territories, 70.
- Cotton, number of spindles and mill consumption, by countries, cccxiii.
- Cotton goods, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; average number of wage-earners, xxxviii, lxviii, lxxxi, lxxxii; rates of wages, lxxxvi, lxxxvii; quantity and value of products, cxlviii; rank of states and territories in industry, ccviii; localization of industry, by states and cities, cxxxvii; specialization, by states and cities, cxxxviii; summary, by decades, 7; by states and territories, 186; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515, 526; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544; census schedule form for industry, 592.
- Cotton small wares, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, cxliii; by states and territories, 190; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544. *See also* Cotton goods.
- Cotton waste, summary, by decades, 7; by states and territories, 190; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Cottonseed oil. *See* Oil, cottonseed and cake.
- Countryman, William A. (note) lxxxiii, xc.
- County totals of manufacturing statistics, impossibility of showing, xxx.
- Croatia-Slavonia, industrial census, cclix, cclx. *See also* Hungary.
- Crucibles, summary, by decades, 7; by states and territories, 190; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Cutlery and edge tools, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; miscellaneous expenses, c; articles included in classification, cli; value of products, cli; summary, cli; by decades, 7; by states and territories, 190; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Cypress, sawed, quantity and value, clxii.
- Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by decades, 7; by states and territories, 190; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Dalmatian chambers of commerce and industry, records used in industrial census of Austria, ccliv.
- Delaware, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 481. *See also* States and territories.
- Denmark, industrial census of, scope of early censuses, cccxxxix; census of 1897, demand for, cccxxxix; legislation for, cccxxxix; drafting of plan, cccxl; selection of date, cccxl; administrative authorities, cccxl; division of country, cccxl; distribution of forms, cccxl; financial preparations, cccxl; organization of staff, cccxli; legislation to aid in accuracy of the returns, cccxli; unit of enumeration, cccxlii; method of canvassing, cccxlii; revision of, by local and by central authorities, cccxliii.
- Dentists' materials, summary, by decades, 7; by states and territories, 194; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Dewey, Dr. Davis R., investigation concerning wages and wage-earners, lxxxviii, xci.
- District of Columbia, summary of manufactures, by groups of industries, 482. *See also* States and territories.
- Dresden, industrial census of, 1895, method of taking, cccxxii; enumerators classified by occupations, cccxxiii.
- Drug grinding, explanation of classification, clxxvi; summary, by decades, 7; by states and territories, 194; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Druggists' preparations, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; miscellaneous expenses, c; articles included in classification, clxxvi; development of industry, clxxvi; summary, by decades, 7; by states and territories, 194; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, clxxv, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, clxxv, 548.
- Dyeing and finishing textiles, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; miscellaneous expenses, c; rank of states and territories in industry, ccviii; localization of industry, by states and cities, cxxxix; specialization, by states and cities, cxxxix; summary, by decades, 7; by states and territories, 194; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515, 527; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544; census schedule form for industry, 593.
- Dyestuffs and extracts, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; products included in classification, clxxiv; summary, by decades 7; by states and territories, 194; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548; census schedule form for industry, 594.
- Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; ratio of capital to value of product, lxvi; average number of wage-earners, lxxix, lxxxii; miscellaneous expenses, c; rank of states and territories in industry, ccviii; summary, by decades, 7; by states and territories, 198; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 519, 527; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552; census schedule form for industry, 594.
- Electroplating, summary of establishments engaged in, by decades, 8; by states and territories, 198; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Elkin, Zach C., xc.
- Emery wheels, summary, by decades, 8; by states and territories, 198; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Employees, Census, number in fieldwork, xxv, xxvi.
- Employees in manufacturing establishments, number and salaries, xxxv, xxxvi; form of inquiry concerning, lxix, lxx, lxxiv, lxxxiii; relative number, with percentages of increase, lxxxviii; supplementary inquiry concerning, lxxxviii.
- Enameling and enameled goods, summary, by decades, 8; by states and territories, 202; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Engravers' materials, summary, clxv; by decades, 8; by states and territories, 202; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Engraving, steel, including plate printing, governmental establishments engaged in,

- ccxxvii; summary, clxv; by decades, 8; by states and territories, 202; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Engraving, wood, summary, clxv; by decades, 8; by states and territories, 202; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Engraving and diesinking, summary, by decades, 8; by states and territories, 202; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Enumerators in specified German cities, classified by occupations, ccxxiii.
- Envelopes, summary, clxiv; by decades, 8; by states and territories, 206; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Establishments, manufacturing, classified by character of ownership, xxx, xxxvii, lv, lxxiv, 497; by time in operation, xxx, xcv, 542, 544; number of, xxxv, xxxvi; in urban and rural communities compared, xxxv, xxxvi, xxxvii; greatest increase and greatest decrease in number, xxxvii; large, extent of control over manufactures, xxxvii; meaning of term in Census statistics, xli; effect of omission, concentration, and removal on number reported, xli; states and industries showing decrease in number, xlii; summary for idle, xlv; number in active operation, xciv; by value of products, cxv, 503, 508; by number of wage-earners, cxviii, 542, 544; centralization of control, cxxi; statistics, by states and territories, cxviii; outside the corporate limits of cities, cclxiii; average size in urban and in rural districts, cclxvii; number, classified by motive power, 514, 515.
- Europe, cotton statistics, ccxxiii.
- Expenses. *See* Miscellaneous expenses.
- Explosives, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; kinds of products included, clxxix; governmental establishments, ccxxvii; summary, by decades, 8; by states and territories, 206; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548; census schedule form for industry, 595.
- Exports of domestic merchandise, for four leading countries, ccc; manufactured and unmanufactured, ccc; per cent of increase in value, ccci; relation to domestic production, ccc; value in specified years, cccii; rank of United States, ccviii.
- Factories, classified according to days in operation, by groups of industries, xcv, 542, 544.
- Factory system, distinguished from the neighborhood industries, xxi.
- Fancy articles, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by decades, 8; by states and territories, 206; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Farm products, used as raw materials, cii.
- Feathers and flowers. *See* Artificial feathers and flowers.
- Felt goods, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by decades, cxliii, 8; by states and territories, 206; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Fertilizers, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, clxxiii; rank of states and territories, ccviii; summary, by decades, 8; by states and territories, 210; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517, 527; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548; census schedule form for industry, 596.
- Fieldwork, conduct of, xxvi, xxviii.
- Files, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, clii; by decades, 8; by states and territories, 210; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Fire extinguishers, chemical, summary, by decades, 8; by states and territories, 210; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Firearms, miscellaneous expenses, c; governmental establishments manufacturing, ccxxvii; summary, by decades, 8; by states and territories, 210; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Fireworks, summary, by decades, 8; by states and territories, 210; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Firms, establishments owned by. *See* Ownership.
- Firms and limited partnerships, defined, lxii.
- Flags and banners, difficulty in classifying establishments manufacturing, cxlix; summary, by decades, 8; by states and territories, 210; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Flavoring extracts, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, by decades, ccxxviii, 8; by states and territories, 214; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Flax and hemp, dressed, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by decades, 9; by states and territories, 214; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544; census schedule form for industry, 596.
- Florida, leading industries, ccxii; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 482. *See also* States and territories.
- Flour and grist mill products, number of establishments manufacturing, xxi; idle establishments, xlviii; cost of material used, ciii; quantity and value of products, ccxxviii; establishments included, cxxxi; amount of exports, cxxx; rank of states and territories, ccviii; summary, by decades, ccxxvii, 9; by states and territories, 214; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515, 528; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544; census schedule form for industry, 597.
- Food and kindred products, average number of wage-earners, lxxviii; summary, ccxiv, ccxvi; by specified industries, ccxvii, 26; by states and territories, 466; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Food preparations, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; ratio of capital to value of products, lxvi; miscellaneous expenses, c; kinds of products, cxxxix; exports, cxi; rank of states and territories, ccviii; of industry, ccxxv; summary, by decades, ccxxvii, 9; by states and territories, 218; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Forest products, used as raw materials, ciii; tonnage transported by railroads, cxii.
- Foundry and machine shop products, average number of wage-earners, xxxviii, lxxviii; idle establishments, xlviii; miscellaneous expenses, c; importance and value of products, clii; partial list of products, clii; governmental establishments, ccxxvii; summary, by decades, cliii, 9; by states and territories, 222; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516, 528; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Foundry supplies, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; summary, by decades, 9; by states and territories, 222; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- France, exports, ccc; rank in manufactures, ccxci; pig iron production, ccxci, ccxxii; steel production, ccxxii; textile establishments, ccxxiii; early industrial censuses, ccxxiv; industrial census of 1896, origin, ccxxiv; recommendations of the labor office, ccxxiv; legislation concerning, ccxxiv; date, ccxxiv; administrative authorities, ccxxiv; division of the country, ccxxiv; distribution of forms, ccxxiv; officials and enumerators, ccxxiv; the enumeration, ccxxiv; inquiries, ccxxiv; revision, by enumerators, ccxxiv; by communes, ccl; by the central office, ccl.
- Freight, amount paid by establishments for, ci; per cent distribution according to source of products, cxii, cxiii; revenue from, cxiii.
- Fruits, canning and preserving. *See* Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables.
- Fruits, dried, quantity and value, ccxxviii.
- Fuel used in establishments, cost, ci.
- Fuel, manufactured, summary, for idle establishments, xlviii; for active establishments, by decades, 9.
- Fur goods, summary, by decades, cxliii, 9; by states and territories, 222; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Furnishing goods, men's, establishments included, cxlv; summary, by decades, cxliii, 9; by states and territories, 226; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Furniture, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; average number of wage-earners, lxxviii; miscellaneous expenses, c; establishments included, clx; growth of industry, clxi; location, clxi; rank of states and territories, ccviii; summary, by decades, clxi, 9; by states and territories, 226; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, cxcii, 509; by motive power, 516, 529; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Furs, dressed, summary, by decades, cxliii, 9; by states and territories, 230; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Galvanizing, summary, by decades, 9; by states and territories, 230; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Gas, illuminating and heating, summary for idle establishments, xlviii; miscellaneous

- expenses, c; classification of industry, clxxii; summary, by decades, 9; by states and territories, 230; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, cxciii, 511; by motive power, 517, 530; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548; census schedule form for industry, 598.
- Gas and lamp fixtures, summary, by decades, 9; by states and territories, 230; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Gas machines and meters, summary, for idle establishments, clxxviii; for active establishments, by decades, 9; by states and territories, 234; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Geographic divisions, salaried employees and salaries, wage-earners and wages, distributed by, lxxi, lxxiii, lxxv, lxxvii; summary of manufactures by, ccxii, ccxiv; per cent distribution of manufactures by, ccxvi.
- Georgia, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 482. *See also* States and territories.
- Germany, exports, ccc; rank as a manufacturing nation, cccxi; pig iron production, ccxci, ccxcii; steel production, ccxcii; cotton statistics, ccxciii; textile factories, ccxciii; early industrial censuses, ccxcvii; census of 1895, preparations, ccxcviii, ccxcix; origin, ccxcviii; legislation for, ccxcviii; scope, ccxcviii; administrative authorities, ccxcix; date, ccxcix; division of country, ccxcix; organization of staff, ccxcix; average size of enumeration district, ccxcix; distribution of forms, ccxcix; provision for expenses, ccxcix; commission in Berlin and Breslau, ccxcxi; difficulties in securing enumerators in cities, ccxcxii; enumerators in specified cities, classified by occupations, ccxcxiii; instructions to staff, ccxcxiii; methods used to secure accuracy of statements, ccxcxiv; treatment of enumerators, ccxcxv; unit of census of manufactures, ccxcxv; method of canvassing, ccxcxvi; inquiries, ccxcxvii; states making their own tabulation, ccxcxix; revision of returns, ccxcxix, ccxcxx.
- Glass, summary for idle establishments, clxxviii; average number of wage-earners, lxxix, lxxxi; miscellaneous expenses, c; rank of states and territories in manufacture of, ccviii; localization, by states and cities, ccxli, ccxlii; specialization, by states and cities, ccxlii; summary, by decades, 9; by states and territories, 234; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, cxciv, 511; by motive power, 518, 530; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 598.
- Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, summary for idle establishments, clxxviii; for active establishments, by decades, 9; by states and territories, 234; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Glass products. *See* Clay, glass, and stone products.
- Gloves and mittens, leather, summary, for idle establishments, clxxviii; for active establishments, clxxviii; localization of industry, by states and cities, ccxlviii; specialization, by states and cities, ccxlviii; by decades, 9; by states and territories, 234; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548; census schedule form for industry, 605.
- Glucose, summary for idle establishments, l; summary of industries, for last two censuses, cxxviii; establishments included, cxxviii; growth of industry, cxxviii; process of manufacture, cxxix; summary, by decades, 9; by states and territories, 238; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Glue, summary for idle establishments, l; materials used in industry, clxxvii; subsidiary products, clxxvii; summary of industry, by decades, clxxviii, 9; by states and territories, 238; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Gold and silver, leaf and foil, summary, by decades, 10; by states and territories, 238; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore, summary, by decades, 10; by states and territories, 238; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Governmental establishments, manufactures in, ccxxvii.
- Graphite and graphite refining, summary, for idle establishments, l; for active establishments, by decades, 10; by states and territories, 238; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Grease and tallow, summary, clxxii; by decades, 10; by states and territories, 238; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Great Britain, pig iron production, ccxci, ccxcii; steel production, ccxcii; wage-earners in textile factories, ccxciii; wool statistics, ccxciv; industrial investigation, ccxciii; deficiencies in statistics of industries, ccxciv; board of trade to supervise an industrial census, ccxciv.
- Grindstones, summary for idle establishments, l; localization of industry, clxvi; summary, by decades, 10; by states and territories, 238; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Gypsum wall plaster, summary, for idle establishments, l; for active establishments, by states and territories, 242; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Hairwork, summary, by decades, 10; by states and territories, 242; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Hamburg, industrial census of. *See* Germany.
- Hammocks, summary, by decades, 10; by states and territories, 242; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Hand knit goods, summary, for last two censuses, clxiii; by decades, 10; by states and territories, 242; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Hand stamps, summary, by decades, 10; by states and territories, 246; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Hardware, miscellaneous expenses, c; establishments included, cliv; localization of industry, clvii; summary, by decades, cliv, 10; by states and territories, 246; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Hardware, saddlery, summary, by decades, 10; by states and territories, 246; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners, 546.
- Harness factories, difficulty in reporting, xxiv.
- Hat and cap materials, summary for idle establishments, l; for active establishments, by decades, clxiii, 10; by states and territories, 250; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Hats, felt, summary, clxiii, cxlvi; quantity and value, cxlvi; localization of industry, by states and cities, ccxi; summary, by states and territories, 250; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Hats, straw, summary, cxlvi; by states and territories, 250; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Hats, wool, summary, clxiii, cxlvi; quantity and value, cxlvi; by decades, 10; by states and territories, 254; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool, summary, clxiii, cxlvi; by states and territories, 250; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Hemlock, sawed, quantity and value, clxii.
- Hones and whetstones, summary for idle establishments, l; for active establishments, by decades, 10; by states and territories, 254; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Horseshoes, summary for idle establishments, l; quantity and value of products, cliv; summary, by decades, 10; by states and territories, 254; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Hosiery and knit goods, summary for idle establishments, l; average number of wage-earners, lxxviii, lxxxi; summary for last two censuses, clxiii; quantity and value of products, cxlvi; rank of states and territories, ccviii; localization of industry, by states, ccxliii; by cities, ccx; specialization, by states and cities, ccxlv; summary, by decades, 10; by states and territories, 254; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, cxciii, 508; by motive power, 515, 531; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544; census schedule form for industry, 599.
- House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, summary, for idle establishments, l; for active establishments, by decades, 10; by states and territories, 258; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.

- Hungary, early industrial censuses, ccclviii; first general industrial census, ccclviii; legislation for, ccclix; date selected, ccclix; supervision, ccclix; preparations, ccclix; method of enumeration, cccxi; schedules, cccxi, cccxii.
- Ice, manufactured, summary for idle establishments, 1; miscellaneous expenses, c; quantity and value, cxxviii; summary, by decades, 11; by states and territories, 258; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520, 531; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552; census schedule form for industry, 609.
- Idaho, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 482. *See also* States and territories.
- Idle establishments, Twelfth Census returns concerning, xliii; manner of making returns for, xliii; industries showing largest number of, xliii; summary, by states and territories, xlv; by specified industries, xlviii.
- Illinois, leading industries, ccx; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 483. *See also* States and territories.
- Illuminants and lubricants, wage-earners and value of products, clxxi.
- Imports, classification of, cccviii; value of, cccviii, cccix; leading crude products of tropical and subtropical growth imported for use in manufactures, cccx.
- Incorporated companies, defined, lxiii. *See also* Ownership.
- Indian Territory, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 483. *See also* States and territories.
- Indiana, rates of wages paid in a boot and shoe factory in, lxxxiv; leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 483. *See also* States and territories.
- Individuals, establishments owned by. *See* Ownership.
- Industrial censuses, of foreign countries. *See* Specified countries.
- Industries, list of those omitted, xxii; difficulty in classifying, xxvi; list of, for which supplemental schedules were provided, (note) xxvi; instructions to agents concerning returns, (note) xxvi; changes in wording, xxvii; localization, xxxix, cccxxviii; relationship of, cxxiii; allied by uses, cxxvii; specialization, cccxix; classification of, 643. *See also* Specified industries.
- Ink, summary, by decades, 11; by states and territories, 262; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Ink, printing. *See* Ink.
- Ink, writing. *See* Ink.
- Inquiries, census, discussion of answers to, xxix; changes in, xxxiii.
- Instruments, professional and scientific, manufacture of, in governmental institutions, cccxxvii; summary, by decades, 11; by states and territories, 262; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Internal Revenue, Bureau of, statistics of the manufacture of liquors, published by, cccxxiv.
- Iowa, collaboration with Federal Government in census of manufactures, xxxi; leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 483. *See also* States and territories.
- Iron and steel, summary for idle establishments, 1; ratio of capital invested to value of products, lxvi; average number of wage-earners, lxxviii; conditions during census year, cxiii; comparative summary, cxxiv, cl; rank of states and territories in industry, ccviii; localization, by states and cities, ccxi; specialization, by cities and states, ccxlv, ccxvi; growth of industry—international comparisons, cccxi; summary, by decades, 11; by specified industries, 32; by states and territories, 262, 468; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, cxciii, 509; by motive power, 516, 532; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546; census schedule form for industry, 601, 602.
- Iron and steel, blast furnaces. *See* Iron and steel.
- Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, etc. *See* Iron and steel.
- Iron and steel, doors and shutters. *See* Iron and steel.
- Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, etc. *See* Iron and steel.
- Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills. *See* Iron and steel.
- Iron and steel forgings. *See* Iron and steel.
- Iron and steel pipe, wrought. *See* Iron and steel.
- Italy, cotton mills in, cccxiii; factory investigations in, cccxvi.
- Ivory and bone work, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 11; by states and territories, 274; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Japan, cotton statistics, cccxiii.
- Japanning, summary, by decades, 11; by states and territories, 274; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Jewelry, summary for idle establishments, 1; establishments included, clxxxi; localization, by states and cities, ccxvi; specialization, by states and cities, ccxvii; rank of states and territories, ccviii; summary, by decades, clxxxii, 11; by states and territories, 274; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, cxciv, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Jewelry and instrument cases, summary, by decades, 11; by states and territories, 278; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Jute and jute goods, summary, by decades, 11; by states and territories, 278; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544; census form for industry, 596.
- Kansas, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 484. *See also* States and territories.
- Kaolin and ground earths, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 11; by states and territories, 278; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Kentucky, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 484. *See also* States and territories.
- Kuczynski, Dr. R. R., chapter on industrial censuses of foreign countries prepared by, (note) cccxvii.
- Labels and tags, summary, clxiv; by decades, 11; by states and territories, 278; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Labor, Bureau of, investigation of wage-earners and wages, lxxxvii, xci.
- Lamps and reflectors, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 11; by states and territories, 278; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Land, amount of capital invested in, by manufacturing industries, lxv.
- Lapidary work, scope of classification, clxxxix; growth of industry, clxxxix; localization of industry, cclvii; summary, by decades, 12; by states and territories, 278; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Lard, refined, summary, cxxvii; by decades, 12; by states and territories, 282; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Lasts, summary, by decades, 12; by states and territories, 282; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, summary, by decades, 12; by states and territories, 282; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Lead, smelting and refining. *See* Smelting and refining, lead.
- Leather and its finished products, average number of wage-earners, lxxviii; scope of classification, clxiii; summary, cxxiv; by specified industries, 38; by states and territories, 470; by character of ownership, 499; value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Leather gloves and mittens. *See* Gloves and mittens, leather.
- Leather goods, manufacture of, in governmental establishments, cccxxvii; rank of industry, cccxv; summary, by decades, 12; by states and territories, 282; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, decrease in number of establishments manufacturing, xlii; summary for idle establishments, 1; average number of wage-earners, lxxix; rank of states and territories in, ccviii; localization, by states and cities, ccxix; specialization, by states and cities, ccxix; summary, by decades, 12; by states and territories, 286; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517, 532; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548; census schedule form for industry, 606.
- Leipzig, enumerators classified by occupations, cccxxiii.
- Lewis, Joseph D., (note) cccxxviii.
- Lime, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 12; by states and territories, 286; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Linen goods, summary for idle establishments, 1; international comparisons, cccxiv;

- summary, by decades, 12; by states and territories, 290; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Liquors and beverages, average number of wage-earners, lxxviii; summary, cxxiv; scope, clxvi; growth of industry, clxvi; summary, by specified industries, 44; by states and territories, 472; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Liquors, distilled, summary for idle establishments, 1; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, cxxvii; establishments included, cxxxiii; rank of states and territories in industry, ccviii; summary, by decades, 12; by states and territories, 290; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Liquors, malt, summary for idle establishments, 1; ratio of capital invested to value of products, lxvii; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, cxxvii; class of establishments included, cxxxiii; rank of states and territories in industry, ccviii; summary, by decades, 12; by states and territories, 290; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517, 533; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Liquors, vinous, summary, for idle establishments, 1; of industry, cxxviii; class of establishments included, cxxxiii; localization of manufacture, cclvii; summary, by decades, 12; by states and territories, 294; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Lithographing and engraving, miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, clxv; by decades, 12; by states and territories, 294; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Localization of industries, xxxix; by states and cities, ccxxviii; with value of products, cclviii; by cities, cclix; causes of, cclx; in foreign countries, cclx.
- Locomotives, summary, clv; by states and territories, 294; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, cxci, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Looking-glass and picture frames, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 12; by states and territories, 294; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Louisiana, cultivation of sugar cane in, cxxxvi; introduction into, cxxxvi; leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 484. *See also* States and territories.
- Lumber, sawed, chief varieties, by quantity and value, clxii.
- Lumber and its remanufactures, average number of wage-earners, lxxvii, lxxviii; relative wages, lxxxviii; summary, cxxiv; by specified industries, 32; by states and territories, 469; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Lumber and planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds, summary for idle establishments, 1; average number of wage-earners, lxxviii; scope of industry, clxii; rank of states and territories, ccviii; summary, by decades, 12; by states and territories, 302; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, cxci, 509; by motive power, 516, 534; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Lumber and timber products, changes in methods of compiling, xxix; average number of wage-earners, xxxviii, lxxviii; decrease in number of establishments, xlii; summary for idle establishments, 1; miscellaneous expenses, c; rank of industry, clix; by value of products, clxii; by states and territories, ccviii; summary, by decades, 12; by states and territories, 298; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, cxci, 509; by motive power, 516, 533; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546; census schedule form for industry, 607.
- Machinery, tools, and implements, amount of capital invested, lxv.
- Maine, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 484. *See also* States and territories.
- Malt, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, cxxvii; leading states and value of their products, cxxxiv; summary, by decades, cxxxiv, 12; by states and territories, 306; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Managers, manner of reporting in 1890, lxx. *See also* Officials, salaried clerks, etc.
- Maple, sawed, quantity and value, clxii.
- Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized, summary, by decades, 12; by states and territories, 306; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners, 550.
- Manufactures, list of, how made, xxv; industrial activity during census year, cxii; comparative summary for all establishments grouped by value of products, cxiv; relation to mining and agriculture, cxc; urban and rural compared, cclxvii, cclxxiv; for cities, grouped according to population, cclxxii, cclxxiii; showing rank in each item, cclxxvii, cclxxxiv; summary, by states and territories, ccxcii, 68; international comparisons, ccxcii.
- Marble and stone work, classification of, as factories and neighborhood industries, xxiv; decrease in number of establishments, xlii; idle establishments, 1; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 306; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, cxci, 511; by motive power, 518, 535; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Maryland, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 485. *See also* States and territories.
- Massachusetts, cooperation between state and Federal governments in census taking, xxxi; leading industries, ccx; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 485. *See also* States and territories.
- Matches, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 310; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Materials used in establishments, comparative summary showing total cost of, xxxv, xxxvi; cost of, by classes, ci, civ; raw, distributed according to sources and groups of industries, cii, cv; cost of, compared with value of products, civ; partially manufactured, ciii, cv; relation to rank of industries, cviii; value added to, by manufacturing processes, cix, cxv, cxvi, cxviii; by kinds, for leading states, cx.
- Mats and matting, summary, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 310; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Mattresses and spring beds, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 310; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Mechanical and neighborhood industries, line of demarcation between, and the factory system defined, xxi.
- Medians, use in wage statistics, lxxxviii.
- Men employed as wage-earners, comparative summary, xxxv, xxxvi; average number and wages, by states and geographic divisions, lxxi; ratio to total wage-earners and per cent of increase, lxxv; in specified industries, lxxvii, lxxxii; in each month, compared with average for the year, lxxx.
- Mendez, Don Antonio, cultivation of sugar cane by, cxxxvi.
- Metals and metal products, summary, cxxiv; industries included in classification, clxxxi; summary, by specified industries, 50; by states and territories, 475; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners, lxxviii, lxxxvii, 550; by time in operation, 550.
- Mexico, cotton statistics, ccxciii.
- Michigan, state census of, xxxi; leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 485. *See also* States and territories.
- Mill supplies, cost of, ci.
- Millinery and lace goods, average number of wage-earners, lxxxii; comparative summary, lviii, cxliii; articles included in classification, cxlvii; summary, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 314; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, lviii, cxci, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Millstones, summary, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 314; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Mineral and miscellaneous products, summary of, cxxviii.
- Mineral and soda waters, summary, for idle establishments, 1; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, cxxviii, cxxxix; by decades, cxl, 13; by states and territories, 314; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Minnesota, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 485. *See also* States and territories.
- Mining products, used as raw materials in manufacturing, cii; ratio to aggregate tonnage transported by railroads, cxii; relation to manufactures, cxc, cxcii.
- Mirrors, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 318; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Miscellaneous expenses of establishments, distribution, xcix; reason for increase shown, xcix; for selected industries, c. *See also* specified industries.
- Miscellaneous industries, summary, by specified industries, 62; by states and territories, 479; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.

- Mississippi, leading industries, ccxii; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 486. *See also* States and territories.
- Missouri, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 486. *See also* States and territories.
- Models and patterns, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 318; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Montana, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 486. *See also* States and territories.
- Monuments and tombstones, classification as factories or neighborhood industries, xxiv; summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 318; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Motive power. *See* Power, motive.
- Mucilage and paste, summary, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 322; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Municipalities, comparative summary of manufactures in, 556.
- Music. *See* Printing and publishing, music.
- Musical instruments and materials, summary for idle establishments, 1; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 322; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552; census schedule form for industry, 612.
- Musical instruments, organs. *See* Musical instruments and materials.
- Musical instruments, pianos. *See* Musical instruments and materials.
- Musical instruments, piano and organ materials. *See* Musical instruments and materials.
- Nails and spikes. *See* Iron and steel.
- Nebraska, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 486. *See also* States and territories.
- Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 326; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 609.
- Neighborhood and mechanical industries, line of demarcation between, and the factory system, xxi.
- Nets and seines, summary, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 326; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Nevada, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 487. *See also* States and territories.
- New Hampshire, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 487. *See also* States and territories.
- New Jersey, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 487. *See also* States and territories.
- New Mexico, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 487. *See also* States and territories.
- New York, leading industries, ccx; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 488. *See also* States and territories.
- Newspapers and periodicals. *See* Printing and publishing.
- North Carolina, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 488. *See also* States and territories.
- North Dakota, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 488. *See also* States and territories.
- Norway, factory investigations in, ccclxv.
- Oak, sawed, quantity and value, clxii.
- Oakum, reason for apparent decrease in value, cl; summary, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 326; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Office and field work, outline of, xxv.
- Officials, salaried, clerks, etc., number and salaries, by decades, xxxv, xxxvi; by industries, 3, 26, 466; by states and territories, 22, 68, 74, 480; by municipalities, 556. *See also* specified industries.
- Ohio, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 488. *See also* States and territories.
- Oil, castor, summary, clxv; by decades, 13; by states and territories, 326; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Oil, cottonseed and cake, summary for idle establishments, 1; localization of manufacture of, cclvii; products of, clxxiii; rank of states in manufacture of, ccviii; summary, by decades, 13; by states and territories, 326; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, cxiv, 511; by motive power, 518, 535; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548; census schedule form, for industry, 593.
- Oil, essential, summary for idle establishments, 1; products included, clxxv; summary, by decades, 14; by states and territories, 330; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548; census schedule form for industry, 595.
- Oil, lard, summary, clxxii; by decades, 14; by states and territories, 330; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Oil, linseed, summary, clxxiv; by decades, 14; by states and territories, 330; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Oil, not elsewhere specified, summary for idle establishments, 1; classified list of products, clxxii; summary, by decades, 14; by states and territories, 330; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Oilcloth, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 14; by states and territories, 330; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544; census schedule form for industry, 609.
- Oilcloth, enameled. *See* Oilcloth.
- Oilcloth and linoleum, floor. *See* Oilcloth.
- Oklahoma, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 489. *See also* States and territories.
- Oleomargarine, summary, cxxvii; by decades, 14; by states and territories, 334; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Optical goods, summary, by decades, 14; by states and territories, 334; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Ordinance and ordinance stores, quantity and value manufactured, clvi; in governmental establishments, ccxxvii; summary, by decades, 14; by states and territories, 334; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Oregon, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 489. *See also* States and territories.
- Ownership, character of, establishments classified by, xxxvii, liv; by states and territories, lv, 493; by specified industries, lviii, 497; by groups, lxi.
- Packing and shipping of products, cost of partially manufactured materials used in, for selected industries, ciii.
- Paints, summary for idle establishments, 1; kinds of products, clxxiv; summary, by decades, 14; by states and territories, 334; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, cxiv, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 610.
- Paints and dyes. *See* specified industries.
- Paper and printing, value of products, lx; average number of wage-earners, lxxviii; relative wages in paper industry, lxxxvii; summary for last two censuses, cxxiv; industries included, clxxii; establishments and products, clxxii; summary for paper industries, clxiv; for printing and allied industries, clxv; by specified industries, 38; by states and territories, 471; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Paper and wood pulp, summary for idle establishments, 1; average number of wage-earners, lxxix; rank of states and territories, in manufacture of, ccviii; summary, by decades, 14; by states and territories, 338; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, cxiii, 510; by motive power, 517, 536; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548; census schedule form for industry, 610.
- Paper goods, not elsewhere specified, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 14; by states and territories, 338; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Paper patterns, summary, clxiv; by decades, 14; by states and territories, 338; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Patent medicines and compounds, summary for idle establishments, 1; miscellaneous expenses, c; growth of industry, clxxvi; products included, clxxvii; summary, by decades, clxxvii, 14; by states and territories, 342; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, cxiv, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Paving materials, products included, clxxxix; summary, by decades, 14; by states and territories, 342; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554.
- Peanuts, grading, roasting, etc., summary, by states and territories, 342; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products,

- 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Pencils, lead, summary, by decades, 14; by states and territories, 342; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554; census schedule form for industry, 611.
- Pennsylvania, leading industries, ccx; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 489. *See also* States and territories.
- Pens, fountain and stylographic, summary, by decades, 14; by states and territories, 346; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554; census schedule form for industry, 611.
- Pens, gold, summary, by decades, 14; by states and territories, 346; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 611.
- Pens, steel, summary, by decades, 14; by states and territories, 346; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546; census schedule form for industry, 611.
- Perfumery and cosmetics, summary for idle establishments, 1; kinds of products, clxxv; summary, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 346; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Petroleum, refining, summary for idle establishments, 1; cost of materials used, ciii; products included in classification, clxxiii; rank of states and territories in industry, ccviii; summary, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 346; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 612.
- Petroleum and other oils, freight traffic movement, cxiii.
- Phonographs and graphophones, summary, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 350; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Photographic apparatus, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 350; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Photographic materials, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 350; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Photolithographing and photoengraving, summary, clxv; by decades, 15; by states and territories, 350; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Pianos. *See* Musical instruments.
- Pickles, preserves, and sauces, summary for idle establishments, 1; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, by decades, ccxvii, 15; by states and territories, 354; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 506, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Pieceworkers, instructions to special agents concerning, xciv.
- Pig iron, quantity and value, produced in specified years, cvi, cl. *See also* Iron and steel.
- Pipes, tobacco, summary, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 354; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Plated ware, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 354; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Plumbers' supplies, products included in classification, clxxxiv; summary, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 358; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Pocketbooks, summary, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 358; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Poplar, sawed, quantity and value, clxii.
- Population (estimated), rank of states and territories in manufactures, according to, cxcix.
- Portugal, cotton statistics, cccxiii; industrial investigations, cclxvi.
- Pottery, terra cotta, and fire clay products, summary for idle establishments, 1; miscellaneous expenses, c; localization of industry, by states and cities, ccl, ccli; specialization, by states and cities, ccli; summary, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 358; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518, 536; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 613.
- Power, motive, used in manufacturing establishments, aggregate employed in United States, xl, ccxxvi; summary, by decades, ccxx; ratio of each class to total horsepower, ccxxi; average per establishment in selected industries, ccxxi; summary by specified industries, 515, 521; by states and territories, ccxxii, 22, 68, 514, 521.
- Prices, causes for changes in, cvi.
- Printing and publishing, average number of wage-earners, lxxxi; summary of all industries included in, clxv; of industries allied to, clxv; census schedule form for industry, 614.
- Printing and publishing, book and job, summary for idle establishments, 1; average number of wage-earners, lxxix; miscellaneous expenses, c; manufacture in governmental establishments, ccxxvii; summary, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 362; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517, 537; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Printing and publishing, music, miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, clxv; by decades, 15; by states and territories, 362; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, summary for idle establishments, 1; average number of wage-earners, lxxix; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 366; by character of ownership, lviii, 499; by value of products, lviii, 510; by motive power, 517, 537; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Printing materials, summary, clxv; by decades, 15; by states and territories, 366; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Products of manufacturing industries, relation of materials to, ciii. *See also* Value of products.
- Proprietors and firm members, form of inquiry concerning, lxix; changes in method of reporting, lxx, lxxi; summary, by states and territories, 68.
- Prussia, industrial census of. *See* Germany.
- Pulp, from fiber other than wood, summary, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 370.
- Pulp goods, summary for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 370; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546, 554.
- Pumps, not including steam pumps, summary, by decades, 15; by states and territories, 370; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Quartiles, use in wage statistics, lxxxviii.
- Railroads, relative wages, lxxxvii; census schedule form for repair shops, 615.
- Red fir, sawed, quantity and value, clxii.
- Refrigerators, summary for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 370; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Regalia and society banners and emblems, summary, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 370; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Relationship of industries. *See* Industries.
- Rhode Island, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 489. *See also* States and territories.
- Rice, cleaning and polishing, ratio of capital invested to value of products, lxvi; localization of industry, cclviii; summary, ccxxviii; by decades, 16; by states and territories, 370; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544; census schedule form for industry, 615.
- Roofing materials, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 374; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Rubber and elastic goods, articles included in classification, clxxxix; the Goodyear patent, exc; the Mackintosh patent, exc; growth of industry, exc; idle establishments, 1; average number of wage-earners, lxxxi; summary, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 374; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520, 538; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Rules, ivory and wood, summary, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 374; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Rural manufactures compared with urban, average size of establishments, cclxvii;

- summary, cclxvii, cclxxiv; by states and geographic divisions, ccxcii; percentages of increase, cclxxv.
- Russia, cotton statistics, cccxiii; basis of industrial statistics, ccclxvi.
- Saddlery and harness, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 378; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Sales and vaults, summary, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 378; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Salaries, inquiry concerning, xxx, lxix, lxx; summary, urban and rural, xxxv; factory, mechanical and neighborhood industries, xxxvi; by states and territories, lxxii, 68; number to each wage-earner, lxxiii; reasons for disproportionate increase in, lxxiv; per cent of increase, by geographic divisions, lxxiii.
- Salaries, inquiry concerning, lxix, lxxxiii; in urban and rural manufactures, xxxv; in factory, mechanical, and neighborhood industries, xxxvi; distribution by states and geographic divisions, lxxi.
- Salt, summary for idle establishments, 1; cost of partially manufactured materials used, ciii; summary for last two censuses, cxxviii; quantity and value of salt produced, cxxviii; localization of industry, cclvii; summary, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 378; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 616.
- Sand and emery paper and cloth, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 378; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554.
- Sand products, summary for establishments manufacturing, clxxxi.
- Sausage, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, for last two censuses, cxxvii; by decades, 16; by states and territories, 382; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Sawmills, number, xxiii.
- Saws, summary for idle establishments, 1; development of industry, clvi; summary, by decades, clvi, 16; by states and territories, 382; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Saxony, industrial census. *See* Germany.
- Scales and balances, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 382; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Schedules, census, outline of, xxvi; changes in classification, xxvii; examination of, xxviii; form of inquiries concerning persons employed and wages, lxix, lxx, lxxiv, lxxxiii; general form used, 577; sample for instruction of agents, 579; supplemental, 581; instructions for editing and revising, 637; instructions for classifying, 643.
- Screws, machine, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 382; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Screws, wood, summary, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 382; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Sea products, used as raw materials, cii.
- Senate Committee on Finance, report on wholesale prices, wages, and transportation, method used to find relative wages for all industries, lxxxvi.
- Sewing machine cases, summary, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 386; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Sewing machines and attachments, summary, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 386; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546; census schedule form for industry, 616.
- Shipbuilding, decrease in number of establishments engaged in, xlii; idle establishments, 1; number of active establishments and value of products for each form of ownership, lx, lxi; average number of wage-earners, lxxviii; summary, cxxiv, 62; classes of water craft, clxxxvii; increase in importance of industry, clxxxvii; number and tonnage of vessels launched, clxxxvii; governmental establishments engaged in, cxxxvii; summary, by decades, 16; by states and territories, 386, 478; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519, 538; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552; census schedule form for industry, 617.
- Shipbuilding, iron and steel. *See* Shipbuilding.
- Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building. *See* Shipbuilding.
- Shirts, summary for idle establishments, 1; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary for last two censuses, cxliii; growth of industry, cxliv; summary, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 390; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Shoddy, summary, for idle establishments, 1; for active establishments, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 390; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Show cases, summary, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 390; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Sidewalks, relative wages paid in manufacture of, lxxxvii.
- Silk and silk goods, summary for idle establishments, 1; average number of wage-earners in industry, lxxix, lxxxi; miscellaneous expenses, c; quantity and value of silk broad goods, cxlviii; localization of industry, by states and cities, cclii; specialization, by states and cities, cclii; value of products in United States and France compared, cccxiv; summary, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 390; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515, 539; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544; census schedule form for industry, 617.
- Silversmithing and silverware, summary for idle establishments, 1; miscellaneous expenses, c; articles included in classification, clxxxii; summary, for plated ware combined with, clxxxii; by decades, 17; by states and territories, 394; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Slaughtering and meat packing, summary for idle establishments, 1; average number of wage-earners, lxxix; summary, cxxvii; development of industry, cxxix; difficulty in classifying establishments, cxxix; localization of industry, by states and cities, ccliii; specialization, by states and cities, ccliv; rank of states and territories, ccviii; number of cattle slaughtered in specified cities, cccxv; summary, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 394; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, cxxix, 508; by motive power, 515, 539; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544; census schedule form for industry, 619.
- Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing, summary, cxxvii; by decades, 17; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Smelting and refining, copper, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 394; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 518, 539; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 590.
- Smelting and refining, lead, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 398; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 604.
- Smelting and refining, not from the ore, ratio of capital invested in industry to value of products, lxvii; summary, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 398; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Smelting and refining, zinc, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 398; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 625.
- Soap, summary for idle establishments, lii; miscellaneous expenses, c; kinds of products, clxxvii; subsidiary products, clxxvii; summary of industry, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 398; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 620.
- Soda water apparatus, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 398; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554.
- South America, exports of hides from, cccxv.
- South Carolina, leading industries, cexii; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 490. *See also* States and territories.

- South Dakota, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 490. *See also* States and territories.
- Spain, cotton statistics, cccxiii.
- Specialization of industries by states and cities, cccxix, cclx.
- Spice industry, relative wages, lxxxvii.
- Sporting goods, summary, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 402; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554.
- Springs, steel, car and carriage, summary for idle establishments, lii; quantity and value of products, clvi; summary, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 402; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Spruce, sawed, quantity and value, clxii.
- Stamped ware, value produced by establishments otherwise classified, clvi, clxxxv; articles included in classification, clxxxiv; summary, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 402; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Starch, summary for idle establishments, lii; kinds of product included in classification, clxxvii; subsidiary products, clxxvii; summary, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 402; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 620.
- State statistical offices, scope of investigations, xxx; cooperation with Census Bureau, xxx, xxxi.
- States and territories, decrease in number of establishments in specified states, xlii; idle establishments, xlvi; character of ownership of establishments, lv; salaried employees and salaries, wage-earners and wages, lxxi; rank according to gross value of products, cxcviii, cciv; rank in selected industries, ccv, ccviii; amount of each kind of power used by, ccxxii; localization of industries by, ccxxviii, cclviii; urban and rural manufactures in, cclxxv, ccxcii; summary of all industries by, ccxii; principal cities outranking, in value of products, cclxxxii, 22, 68; summary of specified industries for, 74; of groups of industries by, 466, 480; of establishments in, by character of ownership, 493; distribution of establishments by value of products, 503; by motive power, 514, 521; by wage-earners and time in operation, 542.
- Stationery goods, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 17; by states and territories, 406; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554.
- Statuary and art goods, summary, by states and territories, 406; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Steam fittings and heating apparatus, summary for idle establishments, lii; products classified as, clvi; materials used, clvi; summary, clvi; by decades, 18; by states and territories, 406; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Steam packing, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 18; by states and territories, 406; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554.
- Steel. *See* Iron and steel.
- Steel rails, comparison of quantity and value, cvi; Bessemer, average prices, cvi.
- Steel works and rolling mills, subsidiary products, cli. *See also* Iron and steel and their products.
- Stencils and brands, summary, by decades, 18; by states and territories, 410; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Stereotyping and electrotyping, summary, clxv; by decades, 18; by states and territories, 410; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Stone industry, relative wages, lxxxvii; summary, clxxx, clxxxii.
- Stoves, gas and oil, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 18; by states and territories, 414; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves, summary for idle establishments, lii; development of industry, clvi, clvii; summary, by states and territories, 410; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Straw goods, not elsewhere specified, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, for last two censuses, ccliii; by decades, 18; by states and territories, 414; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554.
- Structural ironwork, summary for idle establishments, lii; quantity and value of structural beams, girders, etc., reported by steel works and rolling mills, clvii; summary, by decades, 18; by states and territories, 414; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516, 540; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Stuttgart, industrial census of, ccxcxii; enumerators classified by occupations, ccxcxiii.
- Subsidiary products, articles of manufacture classified as, xxviii.
- Sugar, quantity manufactured from imported and native materials, cxxxvi.
- Sugar and molasses, refining, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments for last two censuses, cxxvii; gross value of products, cxxxiv; difficulties in classification, cxxxiv; localization of industry, cxxxv; summary, 1850 to 1870, cxxxv; review of the industry, cxxxv; improvement in process, cxxxvi, cxxxvii; summary, by decades, 18; by states and territories, 418; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515, 540; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Sugar cane in the United States, cxxxvi.
- Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids, summary for idle establishments, lii; subsidiary products of industry, clxxiii; summary, by states and territories, 418; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 621.
- Superintendents, general, manner of reporting, lxx.
- Supplemental schedules, use in last census, xxiv; list of industries requiring, xxvi; for specified industries, 581.
- Surgical appliances, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 18; by states and territories, 418; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554.
- Sweden, industrial investigations, cclcxvi.
- Switzerland, cotton statistics, cccxiii; industrial investigations, cclclvi, cclclvii; factory legislation, cclclvi; scope of industrial investigations, cclclvi, cclclvii.
- Tabulation of statistics, system used, xxviii.
- Taxes, not including internal revenue, amount paid for, xcix. *See also* specified industries.
- Tennessee, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 490. *See also* States and territories.
- Texas, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 490. *See also* States and territories.
- Textiles, average number of wage-earners, lxxviii; cost of raw materials, cli; summary, cxxiv; development of industry, cxl, cxli; materials and selected articles of clothing, by kind, quantity, and value, cxlvi; scope of classification, cxlii; international comparisons, cccxii, cccxiv; summary, by specified industries, 26; by states and territories, 467; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Time in operation, establishments classified according to variations in periods of activity, xciv; by groups of industries, xcvi; per cent distribution, xcvi, xcvi, xcvi; for given industries, 546.
- Tin andterne plate, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 18; by states and territories, 418; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546; census schedule form for industry, 621.
- Tin foil, summary, by decades, 18; by states and territories, 418; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Tinware, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 18; by states and territories, 422; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Tobacco, average number of wage-earners, lxxviii, lxxxi; summary, cxxiv; by specified industries, cclxxv, 56; by states and territories, 476; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff, summary for idle establishments, lii; ratio of capital invested to value of products, lxvi; miscellaneous expenses, c; summary, by decades, 18; by states and territories, 422; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, summary for idle establishments, lii; ratio of capital invested to value of products, lxvi; average number of wage-earners, lxxviii; miscellaneous expenses, c; rank of states and territories in manufacture of, ccviii; summary, by decades, 18; by states and territories,

- 426; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Tools, not elsewhere specified, summary for idle establishments, lii; articles included in classification, clvii; summary, by decades, 18; by states and territories, 430; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Toys and games, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 18; by states and territories, 430; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Trunks and valises, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 18; by states and territories, 434; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554.
- Turpentine and rosin, change in method of compiling statistics, xxix; idle establishments, lii; ratio of capital invested to value of products, lxvii; products included, clxxiv; rank of states and territories in manufacture of, ccviii; localization of industry, cclvii; summary, by decades, 18; by states and territories, 434; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 622.
- Type founding, summary, clxv; by decades, 19; by states and territories, 438; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Typewriters and supplies, summary, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 438; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Umbrellas and canes, summary, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 438; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554.
- United Kingdom, exports of, ccc; rank as a manufacturing nation, cccxi; cotton statistics, cccxiii; rank of linen industry, cccxiv.
- United States, manufacturing establishments classified by character of ownership, lv; inquiry concerning wages by Senate committee, lxxxvi; urban and rural manufactures, cclxvii; average size of establishments, cclxvii; rank as a manufacturing nation, cccxi; quantity of iron and steel produced, cccxii; cotton statistics, cccxiii; number of establishments and wage-earners in textile industry, cccxiii; rank and growth of wool industry, cccxiv; reasons for manufacturing supremacy, cccxvi.
- Upholstering materials, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 438; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Urban manufactures, classified by population of city, xxx; limitation of statistics, cclxiii; special canvass, cclxvi; average size of establishments, cclxvii; summary, cclxvii, cclxxiv; by states and geographic divisions, cccxii; percentages of increase, cclxxv.
- Utah, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 491. *See also* States and territories.
- Value of products manufactured, summary, for urban and rural manufactures, xxxv; for factory, neighborhood, and mechanical industries, xxxvi; for all establishments in United States, cxiv, 3, 503; for municipalities, 556; by character of ownership, xxxvii, 493; by specified industries, civ, cix, 508; gross and net value compared with cost of materials, cx; defects in report on, cx; by states and territories, cx, cciv, 70, 466, 503; ratio of capital to, lxvi, lxvii; census inquiry concerning, cvii, cx; duplication of cost of materials in gross value, cvii, cxxiii; effect of low prices upon, cxiii; rank of industries according to, cxiii; of states and territories, cxcviii; states and territories outranked by principal cities in, cclxxxii.
- Varnishes, miscellaneous expenses, c; varieties included in classification, clxxiv; summary, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 438; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 610.
- Vault lights and ventilators, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 442; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Vegetable products, comparative summary, cxxvii; discussion of, cxxxi.
- Vegetables. *See* Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables.
- Vehicles for land transportation, average number of wage-earners, lxxviii; growth of industry, clxxv; steam and electric cars, clxxv; carriages, wagons, automobiles, and bicycles, clxxvi; summary, cxxiv; by specified industries, 56; by states and territories, 477; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Ventilators. *See* Vault lights and ventilators.
- Vermont, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 491. *See also* States and territories.
- Vinegar and cider, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 442; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Virginia, leading industry, cccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 491. *See also* States and territories.
- Wage-earners, presentation of statistics, xxx; census inquiry concerning, lxix, lxx; changes in form, lxx, lxxxiii, lxxxiv; supplementary inquiry, lxxxviii; use of cumulative percentages, medians, and quartiles in presenting, lxxxviii; average number as reported on census and special schedules compared, xc; instructions to special agents concerning, xciii; men, women, and children employed as, xxxv; average number in urban and rural manufactures, xxxv; in factory, mechanical, and neighborhood industries, xxxvi; ratio to salaried employees, lxxiii; per cent of increase, lxxiii; increased accuracy in reporting, lxxiv; reasons for small proportional increase, lxxiv; distribution, by states and territories, lxxi, 22, 542; by geographic divisions, lxxi, lxxv, lxxxvii; average number in specified industries and groups of industries, lxxvii, lxxviii, 26, 74, 466, 480; in 25 leading industries, lxxviii; employed during each month, lxxix, 72; greatest and least number employed at any one time, lxix, 69; rank of states and territories in number of, cxcviii; average number in establishments classified by character of ownership, 493; by value of products, 503; in specified municipalities, 556.
- Wages, method of reporting, xxx; amount paid in urban and rural manufactures, xxxv; in factory, mechanical, and neighborhood industries, xxxvi; in manufactures, by states and geographic divisions, lxxi; inquiry concerning, lxix, lxx, lxxxiii, lxxxiv, lxxxv; special reports on, lxxxiv, lxxxvi; ratio to cost of production, in specified factory, lxxxv; in specified cities, lxxxvii; relative, by industries, lxxxvii, supplementary inquiry concerning, lxxxviii; average annual, method of obtaining, lxxxix; amounts reported on census and special schedules compared, xc; schedule for, xcii; instructions to special agents concerning, xciv; compared with value of products, for selected industries, civ; rank of states and territories according to amount of, cxcix; distribution, by states and territories, 22; by groups of industries, 466; by value of products, 503; amount paid in specified municipalities, 556.
- Wall paper, summary, clxv; by decades, 19; by states and territories, 442; by character of ownership, 499; by value of products, 510; by motive power, 517; by wage-earners and time in operation, 548.
- Washing machines and clothes wringers, summary, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 442; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554.
- Washington, leading industries, cccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 491. *See also* States and territories.
- Watch and clock materials, summary, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 442; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Watch cases, summary, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 446; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- Watches, summary, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 446; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550.
- West Virginia, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 492. *See also* States and territories.
- Whalebone cutting, summary, by decades, 19.
- Wheelbarrows, summary, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 446; by character of ownership, 501; by value of products, 512; by motive power, 519; by wage-earners and time in operation, 552.
- Whips, summary, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 446; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554.
- White lead industry, relative wages, lxxxvii.
- White pine, sawed, quantity and value, clxii.
- Wilson, Francis C., xc, (note) ccc, (note) cccxi.
- Windmills, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 446; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554.

- Window shades and fixtures, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 450; by character of ownership, 502; by value of products, 513; by motive power, 520; by wage-earners and time in operation, 554.
- Wire, summary for idle establishments, lii; ratio of capital invested to value of products, lxxvii; establishments included, clvii; early history of industry, clvii; summary, by decades, clviii, 19; by states and territories, 450; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Wirework, including wire rope and cable, summary for idle establishments, lii; establishments included, clvii; summary, by decades, 19; by states and territories, 450; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Wisconsin, leading industries, ccxi; summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 492. *See also* States and territories.
- Women, average number employed as wage-earners in urban and rural manufactures, xxxv; in factory, mechanical and neighborhood industries, xxxvi; ratio to all wage-earners, lxxv; in each geographic division, lxxvii; in specified industries, lxxxix; percent distribution, lxxv; per cent of increase, lxxvii; average number, by specified industries and groups of industries, lxxviii, 3, 26, 74, 466, 480; by decades, lxxxix; by months, lxxix; by states and territories, 22, 70, 72; in cotton manufactures, lxxxii; in municipalities, 556.
- Wood, turned and carved, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 20; by states and territories, 454; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Wood carpet, summary, by decades, 20; by states and territories, 450; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Wood distillation, not including turpentine and rosin, summary for idle establishments, lii; quantity of standing timber used as material, clxii; classification of industry, clxii; kinds of products, clxxv; summary, by states and territories, 454; by character of ownership, 500; by value of products, 511; by motive power, 518; by wage-earners and time in operation, 550; census schedule form for industry, 622.
- Wood preserving, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 20; by states and territories, 454; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Wood pulp. *See* Paper and wood pulp.
- Woodenware, not elsewhere specified, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 20; by states and territories, 458; by character of ownership, 498; by value of products, 509; by motive power, 516; by wage-earners and time in operation, 546.
- Wool consumption, international comparison, ccxiv.
- Wool pulling, summary, for idle establishments, lii; for active establishments, by decades, 20; by states and territories, 458; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Wool scouring, summary, by decades, 20; by states and territories, 458; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Woolen goods, summary for idle establishments, lii; average number of wage-earners, lxxix, lxxxix; relative wages, lxxxvii; quantity and value of products, cxlviii; rank of states and territories in industry, ccviii; summary, by decades, 20; by states and territories, 462; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515, 541; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544; census schedule form for industry, 623.
- Worsted goods, summary for idle establishments, lii; average number of wage-earners, lxxix; rank of states and territories in industry, ccviii; summary, by decades, 20; by states and territories, 462; by character of ownership, 497; by value of products, 508; by motive power, 515, 541; by wage-earners and time in operation, 544.
- Württemberg, industrial census. *See* Germany.
- Wyoming, summary of manufactures by groups of industries, 492. *See also* States and territories.
- Yarns, kinds, quantity, and value, cxlviii.
- Yellow pine, sawed, quantity and value, clxii.
- Zinc, comparative summary of industry, by decades, 20.
- Zinc, smelting and refining. *See* Smelting and refining, zinc.